Senate File 473 - Introduced

SENATE FILE BY HARTSUCH, JOHNSON, BEHN,
KAPUCIAN, REYNOLDS, HAHN, HAMERLINCK, FEENSTRA, ZAUN, and BOETTGER Vote: Ayes _____ Nays ____ Vote: Ayes ____ Nays ____ A BILL FOR 1 An Act relating to the carrying of weapons. 2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA: 3 TLSB 1922XS 83 4 rh/rj/5PAG LIN Section 1. Section 80A.13, Code 2009, is amended to read 1 2 as follows: 80A.13 CAMPUS WEAPON REQUIREMENTS. An individual employed by a college or university, or by a private security business holding a contract with a college or 1 6 university, who performs private security duties on a college 7 or university campus and who carries a weapon while performing 1 8 these duties shall meet all of the following requirements: 1. File with the sheriff of the county in which the campus 1 10 is located evidence that the individual has successfully 1 11 completed an approved firearms training program under section 1 12 724.9. This requirement does not apply to armored car 1 13 personnel. 1 14 2. Possess a permit to carry weapons issued by the sheriff 1 15 of the county in which the campus is located under sections 1 16 724.6 through 724.11. This requirement does not apply to 1 17 armored car personnel.
1 18 3. File file with the sheriff of the county in which the 1 19 campus is located a sworn affidavit from the employer 1 20 outlining the nature of the duties to be performed and 1 21 justification of the need to go armed. 1 22 Sec. 2. Section 724.4, Code 2009, is amended to read as 1 24 724.4 CARRYING WEAPONS. 1 25 1 F-----1 25 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person 1 26 who goes armed with a dangerous weapon concealed on or about 1 27 the person, or who, within the limits of any city, goes armed 1 28 with a pistol or revolver, or any loaded firearm of any kind, 1 29 whether concealed or not, or who knowingly carries or 1 30 transports in a vehicle a pistol or revolver, commits an 31 aggravated misdemeanor. A person who goes armed with a 32 dangerous weapon with the intent to commit a crime of violence 1 33 commits a class "D" felony. This subsection applies 34 regardless of whether the dangerous weapon is concealed or not 35 concealed on or about the person and regardless of whether the 1 dangerous weapon is transported in a vehicle. For purposes of 2 this subsection, "crime of violence" means a felony which has, 3 as an element of the offense, the use of physical force by one 4 person against another person. 2. A person who goes armed with a knife concealed on or 6 about the person, if the person uses the knife in the 7 commission of a crime, commits an aggravated misdemeanor. 8 3. A person who goes armed with a knife concealed on or 9 about the person, if the person does not use the knife in the 2 10 commission of a crime: a. If the knife has a blade exceeding eight inches in 2 12 length, commits an aggravated misdemeanor. b. If the knife has a blade exceeding five inches but not 2 14 exceeding eight inches in length, commits a serious 2 15 misdemeanor.

4. Subsections 1 through 3 do Subsection 3 does not apply

2 17 to any of the following: a. A person who goes armed with a dangerous weapon in the 2 19 person's own dwelling or place of business, or on land owned 2 20 or possessed by the person. 2 21 b. A peace officer, when the officer's duties require the 2 22 person to carry such weapons. 2 23 c. A member of the armed forces of the United States or of 24 the national guard or person in the service of the United 2 25 States, when the weapons are carried in connection with the 2 26 person's duties as such. 2 27 d. A correctional officer, when the officer's duties 2 28 require, serving under the authority of the Iowa department of 2 29 corrections. e. c. A person who for any lawful purpose carries an 2 31 unloaded pistol, revolver, or other dangerous weapon inside a 2 32 closed and fastened container or securely wrapped package 2 33 which is too large to be concealed on the person. f. A person who for any lawful purpose carries 2 35 transports an unloaded pistol or revolver in a vehicle inside 1 a closed and fastened container or securely wrapped package 3 2 which is too large to be concealed on the person or inside a 3 cargo or luggage compartment where the pistol or revolver will 4 not be readily accessible to any person riding in the vehicle 5 or common carrier. g. A person while the person is lawfully engaged in target 7 practice on a range designed for that purpose or while 3 8 actually engaged in lawful hunting. 3 9 h. d. A person who carries a knife used in hunting or 3 10 fishing, while actually engaged in lawful hunting or fishing. i. A person who has in the person's possession and who 3 12 displays to a peace officer on demand a valid permit to carry 3 13 weapons which has been issued to the person, and whose conduct 3 14 is within the limits of that permit. A person shall not be 3 15 convicted of a violation of this section if the person 3 16 produces at the person's trial a permit to carry weapons which 3 17 was valid at the time of the alleged offense and which would 3 18 have brought the person's conduct within this exception if the permit had been produced at the time of the alleged offense. 19 e. A law enforcement officer from another state when 3 21 the officer's duties require the officer to carry the weapon 3 22 and the officer is in this state for any of the following 3 23 reasons: 3 24 (1) The extradition or other lawful removal of a prisoner $3\ 25\ \text{from this state.}$ 3 26 (2) Pursuit of a suspect in compliance with chapter 806.(3) Activities in the capacity of a law enforcement 3 27 3 28 officer with the knowledge and consent of the chief of police 3 29 of the city or the sheriff of the county in which the 3 30 activities occur or of the commissioner of public safety 31 $\frac{k}{k}$. A person engaged in the business of transporting 32 prisoners under a contract with the Iowa department of 3 31 3 33 corrections or a county sheriff, a similar agency from another 3 34 state, or the federal government. Sec. 3. Section 724.4B, subsection 2, paragraph a, Code 3 35 2009, is amended to read as follows:
a. A person listed under section 724.4, subsection 4, 4 4 paragraphs paragraph "b" through "f", "c", or "j" "e".

Sec. 4. Section 724.6, subsection 1, Code 2009, is amended 4 3 4 Sec. 4. Section 5 to read as follows: 4 1. A person may be issued a permit to carry weapons when the person's employment who is employed in a private 4 8 investigation business or private security business licensed 4 9 under chapter 80A, or a person's employment as a peace 4 10 officer, correctional officer, security guard, bank messenger 11 or other person transporting property of a value requiring 4 12 security, or in police work, whose employment reasonably 4 13 justifies that person going armed, shall be issued a 14 professional permit to carry weapons if the person applies for 15 the permit and meets the requirements of sections 724.8 4 16 through 724.10. The permit shall be on a form prescribed and 4 17 published by the commissioner of public safety, shall identify 4 18 the holder, and shall state the nature of the employment 4 19 requiring the holder to go armed. A permit so issued, other 4 20 than to a peace officer, shall authorize the person to whom it 4 21 is issued to go armed anywhere in the state, only while 4 22 engaged in the employment, and while going to and from the 4 23 place of the employment. A permit issued to a certified peace 4 24 officer shall authorize that peace officer to go armed 4 25 anywhere in the state at all times. Permits shall expire 4 26 twelve months five years after the date when issued except 4 27 that permits issued to peace officers and correctional

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4 28 officers are valid through the officer's period of employment
4 29 unless otherwise canceled. When the employment is terminated,
4 30 the holder of the permit shall surrender it to the issuing
4 31 officer for cancellation.
          Sec. 5. Section 724.7, Code 2009, is amended to read as
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4 33 follows:
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          724.7 NONPROFESSIONAL PERMIT TO CARRY WEAPONS.
          Any person who can reasonably justify going armed may not
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      otherwise prohibited from possessing or transporting a firearm
      <u>and who meets the requirements in sections 724.8 through</u>
      724.10 shall be issued a nonprofessional permit to carry
    4 weapons if the person applies for such permit. Such permits
    5 shall be on a form prescribed and published by the
    6 commissioner of public safety, which shall be readily 7 distinguishable from the professional permit, and shall
    8 identify the holder thereof, and state the reason for the
    9 issuance of the permit, and the limits of the authority
   10 granted by such permit. All permits so issued shall be for a
5 11 definite five=year period as established by the issuing
5 12 officer, but in no event shall exceed a period of twelve
   13 months.
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                     Section 724.8, subsection 5, Code 2009, is amended
        Sec. 6.
5 15 to read as follows:
          5. The issuing officer reasonably determines that the
  17 applicant does not constitute a danger to any person person is
5 18 not otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from
5 19 possessing or transporting a firearm.
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         Sec. 7.
                    Section 724.9, Code 2009, is amended to read as
5 21 follows:
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                  FIREARM TRAINING PROGRAM.
          724.9
          A training program to qualify persons in the safe use of
5 24 firearms shall be provided by the issuing officer of permits,
5 25 as provided in section 724.11. The commissioner of public
   26 safety shall approve the training program, and the county
5 27 sheriff or the commissioner of public safety conducting the
5 28 training program within their respective jurisdictions may
5 29 shall contract with a private organization or use the services
  30 of other agencies, or may use a combination of the two, a 31 private individual or a professional organization who shall
5 32 conduct the training consistent with the standards set forth
  33 by the national rifle association to provide such training.
34 Any person eligible to be issued a permit to carry weapons may
5 35 enroll in such course. A fee sufficient to cover the cost of
   1 the program may be charged each person attending.
2 Certificates of completion, on a form prescribed and published
3 by the commissioner of public safety, shall be issued to each
4 person who successfully completes the program. No A person
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    5 shall <u>not</u> be issued either a professional or nonprofessional 6 permit unless the person has received a certificate of
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    7 completion or is a certified peace officer. No peace officer
    8 or correctional officer, except a certified peace officer,
6 9 shall go armed with a pistol or revolver unless the officer 6 10 has received a certificate of completion, provided that this
6 11 requirement shall not apply to persons who are employed in
6 12 this state as peace officers on January 1, 1978 until July
6 13 1978, or to peace officers of other jurisdictions exercising
6 14 their legal duties within this state
          Sec. 8. Section 724.11, Code 2009, is amended to read as
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6 16 follows:
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          724.11 ISSUANCE OF PERMIT TO CARRY WEAPONS.
6 18 Applications for permits An application for a permit to 6 19 carry weapons, if made, shall be made to the sheriff of the
6 20 county in which the applicant resides. Applications from
6 21 persons who are nonresidents of the state, or whose need to go
6 22 armed arises out of employment by the state, shall be made to 6 23 the commissioner of public safety. In either case, the 6 24 issuance of the permit shall be by and at the discretion of
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  25 the sheriff or commissioner, who shall, before issuing the
  26 permit, determine that the requirements of sections 724.6 to
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6 27 724.8 through 724.10 have been satisfied and the person is not
  28 otherwise prohibited by state or federal law from possessing
6 29 or transporting a firearm. However, the training program 6 30 requirements in section 724.9 may be waived for renewal
  31 permits. The issuing officer shall collect a fee of ten fifty
6 32 dollars, except from a duly appointed peace officer or 6 33 correctional officer, for each permit issued. Renewal permits
6 34 or duplicate permits shall be issued for a fee of five
6 35 dollars. The issuing officer shall notify the commissioner of 7 1 public safety of the issuance of any permit at least monthly
    2 and forward to the commissioner an amount equal to two dollars
    3 for each permit issued and one dollar for each renewal or
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4 duplicate permit issued. All such fees received by the 5 commissioner shall be paid to the treasurer of state and 6 deposited in the operating account of the department of public safety to offset the cost of administering this chapter. Any 8 unspent balance as of June 30 of each year shall revert to the 9 general fund as provided by section 8.33. 10

Sec. 9. Section 724.5, Code 2009, is repealed. EXPLANATION

This bill relates to the carrying of weapons. Current law provides that a person who goes armed with a 7 14 dangerous weapon concealed on or about the person, or who, 7 15 within the limits of any city, goes armed with a pistol or 7 16 revolver, or any loaded firearm of any kind, whether concealed 17 or not, or who knowingly carries or transports in a vehicle a 7 18 pistol or revolver, commits an aggravated misdemeanor unless 7 19 certain circumstances apply including if the person has in the 7 20 person's possession a valid permit to carry weapons. The bill 7 21 eliminates this provision and provides that a person who goes 7 22 armed with a dangerous weapon with the intent to commit a 23 crime of violence commits a class "D" felony regardless of 24 whether the dangerous weapon is concealed or not concealed on 7 25 or about the person and regardless of whether the dangerous 26 weapon is transported in a vehicle. For purposes of the bill, 27 "crime of violence" means a felony which has, as an element of 28 the offense, the use of physical force by one person against 7 29 another person. A class "D" felony is punishable by 30 confinement for no more than five years and a fine of at least 7 31 \$750 but not more than \$7,500.

The bill eliminates the requirement that a person, 33 including a person employed in a certain occupation whose 34 employment reasonably justifies that person going armed with a 35 dangerous weapon, must have and carry a professional or 1 nonprofessional permit to carry a weapon and makes it optional 2 to apply for and receive such permits. However, if a person 3 applies for either permit, the issuing officer (sheriff or 4 commissioner of public safety) shall issue the permit if 5 certain requirements are met. Such permits shall be issued 6 for a five=year period at a cost of \$50. If a person chooses 7 to apply for a professional or nonprofessional permit to carry 8 weapons, the person is required to complete a firearm training 9 program conducted by a private individual or a professional 10 organization who shall conduct the training consistent with 8 11 the standards set forth by the national rifle association.

The bill also repeals Code section 724.5 relating to a 8 13 person's duty to carry a weapons permit if the person goes 8 14 armed with a revolver, pistol, or pocket billy concealed upon 8 15 the person, currently a simple misdemeanor. 8 16 LSB 1922XS 83

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